## Standard Deviation and Normal Distribution Worksheet

1. Environment Canada compiled data on the number of lightning strikes per square kilometre in Alberta and British Columbia towns from 1999 to 2008.

| 0.42 | 0.04 | 0.81 | 0.40 | 0.03 | 0.74 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0.28 | 0.03 | 0.70 | 0.23 | 0.03 | 0.66 |
| 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.58 |
| 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.49 | 0.07 | 1.08 | 0.43 |
| 0.05 | 0.91 | 0.42 | 0.04 | 0.88 |  |

Determine the mean and standard deviation, to two decimal places.
2. At the end of a bowling tournament, three friends analyzed their scores.

- Lada's mean bowling score is 125 with a standard deviation of 27 .
- Quinn's mean bowling score is 182 with a standard deviation of 28.
- Kamal's mean bowling score is 170 with a standard deviation of 20 .

Who is the more consistent bowler and why?
3. Chad recorded the time it takes him to get to school using three different routes each day for one week:

|  | Day 1 | Day 2 | Day 3 | Day 4 | Day 5 | $\overline{\boldsymbol{x}}$ | $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Route 1 (min) | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 13.6 | 1.62 |
| Route 2 (min) | 20 | 18 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 17.4 | 2.94 |
| Route 3 (min) | 16 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 24 | 17.8 | 3.19 |

On which route does Chad have a more consistent travel time? Justify.
4. Which set is normally distributed? Quickly sketch a histogram or curve for each set to justify.

| Interval | $0-9$ | $10-19$ | $20-29$ | $30-39$ | $40-49$ | $50-59$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Set A. | 2 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 15 |
| Set B. | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Set C. | 1 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 1 |
| Set D. | 8 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 14 |

5. A teacher is analyzing the class results for a physics test. The marks are normally distributed with a mean ( $\bar{x}$ or $\mu$ ) of 76 and a standard deviation ( $\sigma$ ) of 4.
Sketch the normal curve for the test. What percent of scores are 72 or more?
6. The ages of participants in a bonspiel are normally distributed, with a mean of 40 and a standard deviation of 10 years. Sketch the normal curve. What percent of the curlers are between 30 and 50?
7. The ages of members in a hiking club are normally distributed, with a mean of 32 and a standard deviation of 6 years. Sketch the normal curve. What percent of the members are between 20 and 32 ?
